CLASSIC DRIVER

Driven: Electric Delta E-4



"Would you buy this car?" *asks John Simister*. The Delta E-4 Sport sounds almost too good to be true. It's an electric four-seater coupé with four-wheel drive, able to travel 200 miles on one charge, reach 150mph and hit 60mph in four seconds. Holy Electric Grails, Batman!

Well, currently it is too good to be true because it exists solely as a collection of data on a computer's hard drive. The figures stack up, apparently, but there's no physical proof just yet. However, the car you see here looks exactly the same: it exists in full composite flesh, and it works. Just not quite as groundbreakingly, for this is the Delta E-4 Eco as recently revealed to the press at Silverstone.

It will have to do for the moment. Or rather they will have to do, because there are currently five of them all built by Silverstone-based Delta Motorsport whose CV has included, among other things, building the entire grid of Grand Prix Masters racing cars.



The Delta E-4 – the '4' refers to a seating capacity which assumes the rear passengers have universally-jointed knees and ankles – has a carbonfibre structure, a small frontal area and rather dramatic, Lamborghini-like butterfly doors. Power comes from a pair of Oxford YASA electric motors, each producing up to 134bhp and 553lb ft of torque. They can be controlled independently to alter the amount of torque sent to each rear wheel (torque vectoring), which brings intriguing possiblilities of understeer/oversteer control and stability management. The motors are fed by a slim, underfloor battery pack made up of 3168 lithium-ion cells with a total capacity of 32kWh. The whole E-4 weighs 975kg, will reach 116mph, touch 60mph in 6.5 seconds and carry on running for 140 miles. By comparison the Sport would weigh 1250kg, would carry 4752 battery cells and use two more identical motors to power the front wheels. In both E-4s the chassis and crash structure weigh just 85kg.





"Only five people have driven it so far," says Delta managing director Simon Dowson as we gather opposite Silverstone's new Stowe complex, "and two of them are us." His business partner is technical director Nick Carpenter. "The battery pack takes several charge and discharge cycles to settle out," he says, "so the range is 110 to 120 miles at the moment. It improves each time."

Driving the E-4 is undemanding, as usual with electric cars which have just a go pedal and a stop pedal, but entertaining too. It emits a whoosh like a distant jet engine as the motor is 'armed' by turning the key, and accelerates away with an instant, tyre-exercising vigour which makes the claimed 0-60mph time plausible. There's a central touch-screen display for any function which can manage without a physical switch (heating, navigation, mirror adjustment and the like), operating like a collection of smartphone apps, and a light, nimble response from the small steering wheel.



Out on the Stowe circuit section the Delta stays almost flat in the corners, brakes progressively with no detectable changeover point between electric regenerative braking and the physical, frictional variety, and feels very agile. The Ford Fiesta-sourced electric power steering self-centres poorly in this application, though, no doubt because of the lack of weight working against it, and feels oddly glutinous.

All this can no doubt be fixed. So, what happens next? Delta hasn't the resources to put the fully Type Approvable E-4 into production on its own. It has already used up grants from the East Midlands Development Association and the Technology Strategy Board, the latter keen to see engineering companies create viable electric demonstrator vehicles which Delta has achieved.



Which means that Delta is looking for investment partners, or maybe a joint deal with an existing carmaker seeking a green edge. The E-4 Eco could sell at around £60-70,000 if hundreds were made a year, or for much less if made at the rate of 15-20,000 a year which the construction technology is designed to allow. Its carbonfibre structure is designed to be made quickly and inexpensively, and itself points promisingly to how future mass-market cars might be made.

Nick Carpenter points out that the E-4 is constructed in much the same way as BMW's planned 'i' range of electric cars. Call it convergent evolution if you like, but it suggests the E-4 idea has potential if the funds can be found. Making those roof pillars a little slimmer might make it look a touch sexier, too...

For further information on the Delta E-4, see <u>www.delta-motorsport.com</u>.

Text: <u>John Simister</u> Photos: Delta E-4

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